1	SENATE FLOOR VERSION
0	April 5, 2016
2	AS AMENDED
3	ENGROSSED HOUSE
4	BILL NO. 2397 By: Dunlap and Sherrer of the
4	House
5	and
6	Sykes of the Senate
7	
8	
9	[criminal procedure - criminal arrest record
10	expungement qualifications and procedures - effective date]
11	
12	
13	BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:
14	SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2011, Section 18, as last
15	amended by Section 2, Chapter 397, O.S.L. 2015 (22 O.S. Supp. 2015,
16	Section 18), is amended to read as follows:
17	Section 18. A. Persons authorized to file a motion for
18	expungement, as provided herein, must be within one of the following
19	categories:
20	1. The person has been acquitted;
21	2. The conviction was reversed with instructions to dismiss by
22	an appellate court of competent jurisdiction, or an appellate court
23	of competent jurisdiction reversed the conviction and the district
24	attorney prosecuting agency subsequently dismissed the charge;

SENATE FLOOR VERSION - HB2397 SFLR (Bold face denotes Committee Amendments) 3. The factual innocence of the person was established by the
 use of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) evidence subsequent to
 conviction, including a person who has been released from prison at
 the time innocence was established;

5 4. The person has received a full pardon on the basis of a
6 written finding by the Governor of actual innocence for the crime
7 for which the claimant was sentenced;

5. The person was arrested and no charges of any type,
including charges for an offense different than that for which the
person was originally arrested, are filed and the statute of
limitations has expired or the prosecuting agency has declined to
file charges;

13 6. The person was under eighteen (18) years of age at the time
14 the offense was committed and the person has received a full pardon
15 for the offense;

7. The person was charged with one or more misdemeanor or 16 felony crimes, all charges have been dismissed, the person has never 17 been convicted of a felony, no misdemeanor or felony charges are 18 pending against the person, and the statute of limitations for 19 refiling the charge or charges has expired or the prosecuting agency 20 confirms that the charge or charges will not be refiled; provided, 21 however, this category shall not apply to charges that have been 22 dismissed following the completion of a deferred judgment or delayed 23 24 sentence;

SENATE FLOOR VERSION - HB2397 SFLR (Bold face denotes Committee Amendments)

8. The person was charged with a misdemeanor, the charge was
 dismissed following the successful completion of a deferred judgment
 or delayed sentence, the person has never been convicted of a
 misdemeanor or felony, no misdemeanor or felony charges are pending
 against the person, and at least one (1) year has passed since the
 charge was dismissed;

9. The person was charged with a nonviolent felony offense, not listed in Section 571 of Title 57 of the Oklahoma Statutes, the charge was dismissed following the successful completion of a deferred judgment or delayed sentence, the person has never been convicted of a misdemeanor or felony, no misdemeanor or felony charges are pending against the person, and at least ten (10) five (5) years have passed since the charge was dismissed;

14 10. <u>The person was convicted of a misdemeanor offense, the</u> 15 <u>person was sentenced to a fine of less than Five Hundred One Dollars</u> 16 <u>(\$501.00) without a term of imprisonment or a suspended sentence,</u> 17 <u>the fine has been paid or satisfied by time served in lieu of the</u> 18 <u>fine, the person has not been convicted of a felony, and no felony</u> 19 or misdemeanor charges are pending against the person;

<u>11.</u> The person was convicted of a misdemeanor offense, <u>the</u>
 <u>person was sentenced to a term of imprisonment or a suspended</u>
 <u>sentence</u>, the person has not been convicted of a felony, no felony
 or misdemeanor charges are pending against the person, and at least

24

1 ten (10) five (5) years have passed since the end of the last
2 misdemeanor sentence;

3 11. 12. The person was convicted of a nonviolent felony offense, not listed in Section 571 of Title 57 of the Oklahoma 4 5 Statutes, the person has received a full pardon for the offense, the person has not been convicted of any other felony, the person has 6 not been convicted of a separate misdemeanor in the last fifteen 7 (15) years, no felony or misdemeanor charges are pending against the 8 9 person, and at least ten (10) years have passed since the felony 10 conviction; or

11 12. 13. The person was convicted of not more than two 12 nonviolent felony offenses, not listed in Section 571 of Title 57 of 13 the Oklahoma Statutes, the person has received a full pardon for 14 both of the nonviolent felony offenses, no felony or misdemeanor 15 charges are pending against the person, and at least twenty (20) 16 years have passed since the last misdemeanor or felony conviction; 17 or

18 <u>14.</u> The person has been charged or arrested or is the subject 19 of an arrest warrant for a crime that was committed by another 20 person who has appropriated or used the person's name or other 21 identification without the person's consent or authorization. 22 B. For purposes of this act, "expungement" shall mean the

23 sealing of criminal records as well as any public civil record

24 arising from the same arrest, transaction or occurrence.

SENATE FLOOR VERSION - HB2397 SFLR (Bold face denotes Committee Amendments) C. For purposes of seeking an expungement under the provisions
 of paragraph 10 or, 11, 12 or 13 of subsection A of this section,
 offenses arising out of the same transaction or occurrence shall be
 treated as one conviction and offense.

5 D. Records expunged pursuant to paragraphs 8, 9, 10, 11 and, 12, 13 and 14 of subsection A of this section shall be sealed to the 6 7 public but not to law enforcement agencies for law enforcement purposes. Records expunged pursuant to paragraphs 8, 9, 10 and, 11, 8 9 12 and 13 of subsection A of this section shall be admissible in any 10 subsequent criminal prosecution to prove the existence of a prior 11 conviction or prior deferred judgment without the necessity of a 12 court order requesting the unsealing of the records. Records expunded pursuant to paragraph 4, 6 or 11, 12 or 13 of subsection A 13 of this section may also include the sealing of Pardon and Parole 14 15 Board records related to an application for a pardon. Such records shall be sealed to the public but not to the Pardon and Parole 16 Board. 17

SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2011, Section 19, as amended by Section 1, Chapter 178, O.S.L. 2015 (22 O.S. Supp. 2015, Section 19), is amended to read as follows:

21 Section 19. A. Any person qualified under Section 18 of this 22 title may petition the district court of the district in which the 23 arrest information pertaining to the person is located for the

24

sealing of all or any part of the record, except basic
 identification information.

B. Upon the filing of a petition or entering of a court order,
the court shall set a date for a hearing and shall provide thirty
(30) days of notice of the hearing to the district attorney
<u>prosecuting agency</u>, the arresting agency, the Oklahoma State Bureau
of Investigation, and any other person or agency whom the court has
reason to believe may have relevant information related to the
sealing of such record.

10 C. Upon a finding that the harm to privacy of the person in 11 interest or dangers of unwarranted adverse consequences outweigh the 12 public interest in retaining the records, the court may order such records, or any part thereof except basic identification 13 information, to be sealed. If the court finds that neither sealing 14 15 of the records nor maintaining of the records unsealed by the agency would serve the ends of justice, the court may enter an appropriate 16 order limiting access to such records. 17

Any order entered under this subsection shall specify those agencies to which such order shall apply. Any order entered pursuant to this subsection may be appealed by the petitioner, the district attorney prosecuting agency, the arresting agency, or the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation to the Oklahoma Supreme Court in accordance with the rules of the Oklahoma Supreme Court. In all such appeals, the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation is a

SENATE FLOOR VERSION - HB2397 SFLR (Bold face denotes Committee Amendments)

necessary party and must be given notice of the appellate
 proceedings.

D. Upon the entry of an order to seal the records, or any part thereof, the subject official actions shall be deemed never to have occurred, and the person in interest and all criminal justice agencies may properly reply, upon any inquiry in the matter, that no such action ever occurred and that no such record exists with respect to such person.

9 E. Inspection of the records included in the order may 10 thereafter be permitted by the court only upon petition by the 11 person in interest who is the subject of such records, the Attorney 12 General, or by the district attorney prosecuting agency and only to 13 those persons and for such purposes named in such petition.

Employers, educational institutions, state and local F. 14 15 government agencies, officials, and employees shall not, in any application or interview or otherwise, require an applicant to 16 disclose any information contained in sealed records. An applicant 17 need not, in answer to any question concerning arrest and criminal 18 records, provide information that has been sealed, including any 19 reference to or information concerning such sealed information and 20 may state that no such action has ever occurred. Such an 21 application may not be denied solely because of the refusal of the 22 applicant to disclose arrest and criminal records information that 23 has been sealed. 24

SENATE FLOOR VERSION - HB2397 SFLR (Bold face denotes Committee Amendments)

G. All arrest and criminal records information existing prior
 to the effective date of this section, except basic identification
 information, is also subject to sealing in accordance with
 subsection C of this section.

5 H. Nothing in this section shall be construed to authorize the6 physical destruction of any criminal justice records.

7 I. For the purposes of this section, sealed materials which are
8 recorded in the same document as unsealed material may be recorded
9 in a separate document, and sealed, then obliterated in the original
10 document.

J. For the purposes of this section, district court index reference of sealed material shall be destroyed, removed or obliterated.

14 K. Any record ordered to be sealed pursuant to this section, if 15 not unsealed within ten (10) years of the expungement order, may be 16 obliterated or destroyed at the end of the ten-year period.

Subsequent to records being sealed as provided herein, the 17 L. district attorney prosecuting agency, the arresting agency, the 18 Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation, or other interested person 19 20 or agency may petition the court for an order unsealing said Upon filing of a petition the court shall set a date for 21 records. hearing, which hearing may be closed at the discretion of the court, 22 and shall provide thirty (30) days of notice to all interested 23 If, upon hearing, the court determines there has been a 24 parties.

SENATE FLOOR VERSION - HB2397 SFLR (Bold face denotes Committee Amendments)

change of conditions or that there is a compelling reason to unseal
 the records, the court may order all or a portion of the records
 unsealed.

M. Nothing herein shall prohibit the introduction of evidence
regarding actions sealed pursuant to the provisions of this section
at any hearing or trial for purposes of impeaching the credibility
of a witness or as evidence of character testimony pursuant to
Section 2608 of Title 12 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

9 N. If a person qualifies for an expungement under the
10 provisions of paragraph 3 of subsection A of Section 18 of this
11 title and said petition for expungement is granted by the court, the
12 court shall order the reimbursement of all filing fees and court
13 costs incurred by the petitioner as a result of filing the
14 expungement request.

15 SECTION 3. This act shall become effective November 1, 2016.
16 COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY April 5, 2016 - DO PASS AS AMENDED

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24